Gelest

Enabling Molecular Advances in Microelectronics & Optoelectronics

Organosilicon and Metal-Organic Precursors







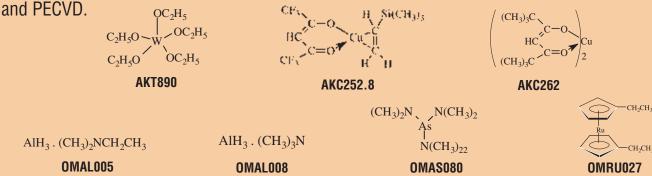
Meeting the design challenges posed by systems and components for:

- Metallization
 - Dielectrics
- Lithography
- Encapsulation & Die Attach Adhesives
- OLEDs, LEDs, PLEDs, Phosphorescents, Electrochromics

Microelectronics

METALLIZATION

Gelest offers precursor materials for metallization applications derived from Group III & IV elements (Si, Al, Ti, Ta, W, In, Sb, Ge) used to create conductive coatings on silicon, germanium, silicon carbide, sapphire and plastic substrates. These precursors are suitable for various deposition techniques such as ALD, CVD, MOCVD



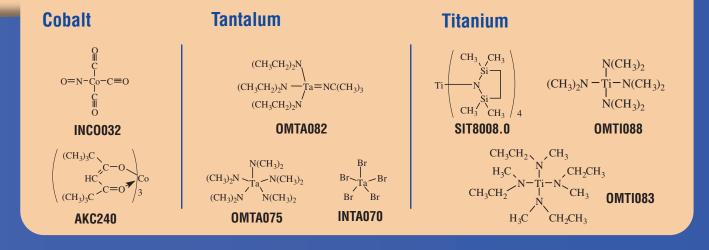
Strained Silicon – Silicon sources such as monochlorosilane, dichlorosilane, 1MS, 2MS, 3MS, 4MS and Germanium sources such as germane, t-butylgermane, germanium tetrachloride and other analogs are used in production of strained silicon using metal organic vapor phase epitaxy (MOVPE) to improve chip performance and lower energy consumption.

SiGe Precursors

I!

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3
 CH_3

Barrier Layers – Group IV material are used to reduce electromigration and other effects that Cu and Al have on Si and SiO_2 insulator properties and adhesion, while reducing metal corrosion. Typical deposition methods include PVD, CVD and MOCVD.



DIELECTRICS

Gelest has developed patented "chloride-free" chemical process technology to commercially produce Group IV materials for use as gate dielectrics and ILD (inter-layer dielectrics). Typical Group IV materials for gate dielectrics are compounds of Hf, Zr, and rare earths such as Ce, La, Pr. Typical ILD precursors are Si based. In addition, Si based materials will play a critical role in future generations of porous dielectric materials that

Gate Dielectrics (High-K)

will require improved adhesion, mechanical and thermal properties. Porous ULK dielectrics will require the use of CAPS.

Hafnium

OMHF080

Zirconium

Inter-Layer Dielectrics (Low-K)



$$H_3$$
C H_3 H_4 H_5 H_5 H_4 H_5 H_5 H_4 H_5 H_5 H_5 H_5 H_6 H_6 H_7 H_8 H_8

SIM6515.0

OMHF075

SIT8570.0

TSP SIT8709.8

Pore Sealing & CAPS

Etch-Stop Layers

OMHF083

SiO₂ Source

SIM6560.0

DABS SID2790.0

SIP6822.0

TEOS SIT7110.2

MEMS, NEMS, SAMS

SAMs (Self-Assembled Monolayers) – Group IV materials can be applied neat or in solution via conventional lithography techniques to form SAMs. SAM is a layer of amphiphilic molecules created by the chemisorption onto a metal oxide, precious metal surface, plastic or nanoparticle substrates, followed by the 2-dimensional alignment of hydrophobic groups to form a structures single monolayer. The surface can be selectively modified to achieve the desired antisticktion, mechanical and chemical properties for microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) and nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS).

Metal Oxides

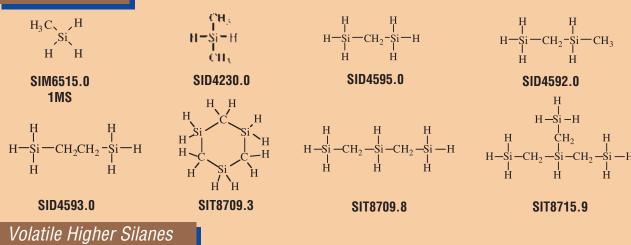
Gold, Silicon, Titanium Surfaces

EPITAXY

Volatile Carbosilanes and Higher Polysilanes – the preeminent precursors for:

- Amorphous Silicon
- Silicon Carbide films and buffer layers
- Carbon-doped (Tensile-Strained) Silicon Silicon Carbonitride passivation
- SiCO:H films for low-k, barrier layers and etch-stop
- ALD promoted patterning and seed layers

Carbosilanes

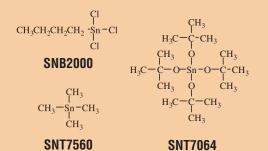


Optoelectronics

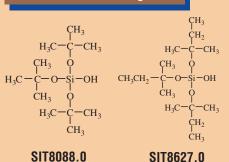
LEDs (Organic, Polymer, Phosphorescent)

Group IV materials are utilized to modify a variety of surfaces that include glass, metal oxides, plastics and nano-crystals. Plastic substrates are critical in the manufacture of flexible electronic displays. Gelest offers a multitude of materials for metallization via low temperature vapor deposition techniques such as CVD and ALD to yield conductive coatings and dielectric coatings for light emitting diodes to include OLEDs, PLEDs and Phosphorescent OLEDs. The ability to customize the refractive index of Group IV materials makes them ideal candidates for cladding fiber optic cables and planar wave-guides. Gelest offers an extensive range of materials for antireflective and refractive index coatings.





Dielectric Coatings

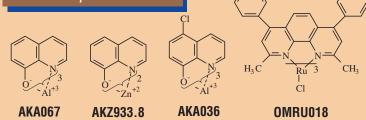


CH₃(CH₂)₁₆CH₂ -Si-Cl Cl S**106640.0**

Si(OC₂H₅)₃

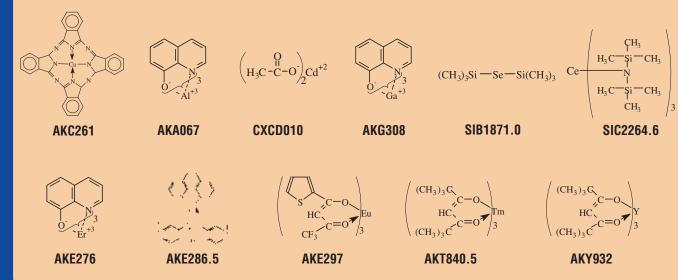
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OLED Triplet Emitters



Optical Dopants

Chromophoric and Phosphorescent Materials





Gelest, Inc.

Provides technical expertise in silicon and metal-organic materials for applications in Microelectronics & Optoelectronics. The core manufacturing technology of Gelest is silanes, silicones and metal-organics with the capability to handle flammable, corrosive and air sensitive liquids, gases and solids. Headquartered in Morrisville, PA, Gelest is recognized worldwide as an innovator, manufacturer and supplier of commercial and research quantities serving advanced technology markets through a materials science driven approach. The company provides focused technical development and application support for: semiconductors, optical materials, pharmaceutical synthesis, diagnostics and seperation science, and specialty polymeric materials.

For additional information on Gelest's Silicon and Metal-Organic based products or to inquire how we may assist in *Enabling Your* **Technology**, please contact:



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